SLCS007H - SEPTEMBER 1973 - REVISED AUGUST 2003

- Fast Response Times
- Strobe Capability
- Maximum Input Bias Current . . . 300 nA
- Maximum Input Offset Current . . . 70 nA



- Can Operate From Single 5-V Supply
- Available in Q-Temp Automotive
 High-Reliability Automotive Applications
 - Configuration Control/Print Support
 - Qualification to Automotive Standards



NC - No internal connection

description/ordering information

The LM111, LM211, and LM311 are single high-speed voltage comparators. These devices are designed to operate from a wide range of power-supply voltages, including \pm 15-V supplies for operational amplifiers and 5-V supplies for logic systems. The output levels are compatible with most TTL and MOS circuits. These comparators are capable of driving lamps or relays and switching voltages up to 50 V at 50 mA. All inputs and outputs can be isolated from system ground. The outputs can drive loads referenced to ground, V_{CC+} or V_{CC-}. Offset balancing and strobe capabilities are available, and the outputs can be wire-OR connected. If the strobe is low, the output is in the off state, regardless of the differential input.



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.



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description/ordering information

Τ _Α	V _{IO} max AT 25°C	PACKAGE [†]		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING	
–0°C to 70°C	7.5 mV	PDIP (P)	Tube of 50	LM311P	LM311P	
		SOIC (D)	Tube of 75	LM311D	LM311	
			Reel of 2500	LM311DR		
		SOP (PS)	Reel of 2000	LM311PSR	L311	
			Reel of 150	LM311PW	L311	
		TSSOP (PW)	Tube of 2000	LM311PWR		
–40°C to 85°C	3 mV	PDIP (P)	Tube of 50	LM211P	LM211P	
		SOIC (D)	Tube of 75	LM211D	LM211	
			Reel of 2500	LM211DR		
		TSSOP (PW)	Reel of 150	LM211PW	L211	
		1330F (FW)	Reel of 2000	LM211PWR		
–40°C to 125°C	3 mV	SOIC (D)	Tube of 75	LM211QD	LM211Q	
-40°C to 125°C			Reel of 2500	LM211QDR		
–55°C to 125°C	3 mV	CDIP (JG)	Tube of 50	LM111JG	LM111JG	
-55 0 10 125 0	31117	LCCC (FK)	Tube of 55	LM111FK	LM111FK	

ORDERING INFORMATION

[†] Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

functional block diagram





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All resistor values shown are nominal.



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage: V _{CC+} (see Note 1)	
V _{CC} (see Note 1)	–18 V
$V_{CC+} - V_{CC-}$	
Differential input voltage, VID (see Note 2)	
Input voltage, V _I (either input, see Notes 1 and 3)	±15 V
Voltage from emitter output to V _{CC}	
Voltage from collector output to V _{CC} -: LM111	
	50 V
LM211Q	50 V
LM311	40 V
Duration of output short circuit (see Note 4)	10 s
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Notes 5 and 6): D package .	
P package	
PS package	
PW package	149°C/W
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JC} (see Notes 7 and 8): FK package	5.61°C/W
JG package	14.5°C/W
Operating virtual junction temperature, T _J	150°C
Case temperature for 60 seconds: FK package	260°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds: J or	JG package 300°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 60 seconds: D, F	P, PS, or PW package 260°C
Storage temperature range, T _{stg}	

⁺ Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltage values, unless otherwise noted, are with respect to the midpoint between V_{CC+} and V_{CC-}.

- 2. Differential voltages are at IN+ with respect to IN-.
- 3. The magnitude of the input voltage must never exceed the magnitude of the supply voltage or ±15 V, whichever is less.
- 4. The output may be shorted to ground or either power supply.
- 5. Maximum power dissipation is a function of T_J(max), θ_{JA} , and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is P_D = (T_J(max) T_A)/ θ_{JA} . Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
- 6. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
- 7. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JC} , and T_C . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable case temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) T_C)/\theta_{JC}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
- 8. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with MIL-STD-883.

recommended operating conditions

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC+} -V _{CC-}	Supply voltage		3.5	30	V
VI	Input voltage ($ V_{CC\pm} \le 15 V$)		V _{CC} _+0.5	V _{CC+} -1.5	V
		LM111	-55	125	
т.	Operating free-air temperature range	LM211	-40	85	°C
Τ _Α	Operating nee-air temperature range	LM211Q	-40	125	C
		LM311	0	70	



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electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{CC\pm} = \pm 15$ V (unless otherwise noted)

						<u> </u>					
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		T _A †	LM111 LM211 LM211Q			LM311			UNIT
					MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	
Vie	Input offset voltage	See Note 6		25°C		0.7	3		2	7.5	mV
VIO	input onset voltage			Full range			4			10	mv
IIO	Input offset current	See Note 6		25°C		4	10		6	50	nA
UU	input bilact current			Full range			20			70	
IIB	Input bias current	$V_{O} = 1 V \text{ to } 14 V$		25°C		75	100		100	250	nA
ΊΒ	input bias current	VO = 1 V 10 14 V		Full range			150			300	
I _{IL(S)}	Low-level strobe current (see Note 7)	$V_{(strobe)} = 0.3 V,$	$V_{ID} \leq -10 \text{ mV}$	25°C		-3			-3		mA
VICR	Common-mode input voltage range			Full range	13 to -14.5	13.8 to –14.7		13 to -14.5	13.8 to –14.7		V
AVD	Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{O} = 5 V$ to 35 V,	RL = 1 kΩ	25°C	40	200		40	200		V/mV
	High-level (collector) output leakage	$I_{(strobe)} = -3 \text{ mA},$, V _{OH} = 35 V,	25°C		0.2	10				nA
ЮН		$V_{ID} = 5 \text{ mV}$		Full range			0.5				μA
	current	V _{ID} = 5 mV,	V _{OH} = 35 V	25°C					0.2	50	nA
		La. 50 m A	V _{ID} = -5 mV	25°C		0.75	1.5				
	Low-level	I _{OL} = 50 mA	$V_{ID} = -10 \text{ mV}$	25°C					0.75	1.5	
VOL	(collector-to-emitter) output voltage	V _{CC+} = 4.5 V,	$V_{ID} = -6 \text{ mV}$	Full range		0.23	0.4				V
		$V_{CC-} = 0,$ $I_{OL} = 8 \text{ mA}$	V _{ID} = -10 mV	Full range					0.23	0.4	
ICC+	Supply current from V _{CC+} , output low	V _{ID} = -10 mV,	No load	25°C		5.1	6		5.1	7.5	mA
ICC-	Supply current from V _{CC} , output high	V _{ID} = 10 mV,	No load	25°C		-4.1	-5		-4.1	-5	mA

[†] Unless otherwise noted, all characteristics are measured with BALANCE and BAL/STRB open and EMIT OUT grounded.

Full range for LM111 is -55°C to 125°C, for LM211 is -40°C to 85°C, for LM211Q is -40°C to 125°C, and for LM311 is 0°C to 70°C.

[‡] All typical values are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$.

NOTES: 9. The offset voltages and offset currents given are the maximum values required to drive the collector output up to 14 V or down to 1 V with a pullup resistor of 7.5 kΩ to V_{CC+}. These parameters actually define an error band and take into account the worst-case effects of voltage gain and input impedance.

10. The strobe should not be shorted to ground; it should be current driven at -3 mA to -5 mA (see Figures 13 and 27).

switching characteristics, V_{CC\pm} = ± 15 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		LM111 LM211 LM211Q LM311	UNIT		
		ТҮР			
Response time, low-to-high-level output			See Note 8	115	ns
Response time, high-to-low-level output	R_{C} = 500 Ω to 5 V,	C _L = 5 pF,	See Note o	165	ns

NOTE 11: The response time specified is for a 100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive and is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4 V.



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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS[†]

NOTE A: Condition 1 is with BALANCE and BAL/STRB open. Condition 2 is with BALANCE and BAL/STRB connected to V_{CC+} .

Figure 1



NOTE A: Condition 1 is with BALANCE and BAL/STRB open. Condition 2 is with BALANCE and BAL/STRB connected to V_{CC+}.

Figure 2

[†] Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.



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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS[†]





COLLECTOR OUTPUT TRANSFER CHARACTERISTIC TEST CIRCUIT FOR FIGURE 3



EMITTER OUTPUT TRANSFER CHARACTERISTIC TEST CIRCUIT FOR FIGURE 3

Figure 3

[†] Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.



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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

TEST CIRCUIT FOR FIGURES 4 AND 5



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Ş

 $R_E = 2 k\Omega$

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



 $V_{CC-} = -15 V$

TEST CIRCUIT FOR FIGURES 6 AND 7

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



-5

V_{CC}-- Negative Supply Voltage -- V

Figure 10

-10

-15

-1

0 0

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APPLICATION INFORMATION

Figure 11 through Figure 29 show various applications for the LM111, LM211, and LM311 comparators.



Figure 11. 100-kHz Free-Running Multivibrator



NOTE: If offset balancing is not used, the BALANCE and BAL/STRB pins should be shorted together.

Figure 12. Offset Balancing





NOTE: Do not connect strobe pin directly to ground, because the output is turned off whenever current is pulled from the strobe pin.



Figure 14. Zero-Crossing Detector



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[†] Resistor values shown are for a 0- to 30-V logic swing and a 15-V threshold.
 [‡] May be added to control speed and reduce susceptibility to noise spikes





Figure 16. Detector for Magnetic Transducer







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APPLICATION INFORMATION



Figure 18. Comparator and Solenoid Driver



[†] Typical input current is 50 pA with inputs strobed off.

Figure 19. Strobing Both Input and Output Stages Simultaneously



Figure 20. Low-Voltage Adjustable Reference Supply



Figure 21. Zero-Crossing Detector Driving MOS Logic



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APPLICATION INFORMATION

[†] Adjust to set clamp level

Figure 22. Precision Squarer



Figure 23. Digital Transmission Isolator



Figure 24. Positive-Peak Detector



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APPLICATION INFORMATION



Figure 25. Negative-Peak Detector



[†]R1 sets the comparison level. At comparison, the photodiode has less than 5 mV across it, decreasing dark current by an order of magnitude.

Figure 26. Precision Photodiode Comparator



[‡] Transient voltage and inductive kickback protection





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Figure 29. Switching Power Amplifiers



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PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
JM38510/10304BPA	ACTIVE	CDIP	JG	8	1	None	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
LM111FKB	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	None	POST-PLATE	Level-NC-NC-NC
LM111JG	ACTIVE	CDIP	JG	8	1	None	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
LM111JGB	ACTIVE	CDIP	JG	8	1	None	A42 SNPB	Level-NC-NC-NC
LM211D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
LM211DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
LM211P	ACTIVE	PDIP	Р	8	50	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
LM211PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	150	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
LM211PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
LM211QD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-250C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
LM211QDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-250C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
LM311D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
LM311DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
LM311P	ACTIVE	PDIP	Р	8	50	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
LM311PSR	ACTIVE	SO	PS	8	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR/ Level-1-235C-UNLIM
LM311PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	150	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
LM311PWLE	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	8		None	Call TI	Call TI
LM311PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM
LM311Y	OBSOLETE	XCEPT	Y	0		None	Call TI	Call TI

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - May not be currently available - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

None: Not yet available Lead (Pb-Free).

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean "Pb-Free" and in addition, uses package materials that do not contain halogens, including bromine (Br) or antimony (Sb) above 0.1% of total product weight.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDECindustry standard classifications, and peak solder



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

25-Feb-2005

temperature.

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MECHANICAL DATA

MCER001A - JANUARY 1995 - REVISED JANUARY 1997



CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
- D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification.
- E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T8



MLCC006B - OCTOBER 1996

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
- D. The terminals are gold plated.
- E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004



MECHANICAL DATA

MPDI001A - JANUARY 1995 - REVISED JUNE 1999



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001

For the latest package information, go to http://www.ti.com/sc/docs/package/pkg_info.htm



D (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).

D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.



MECHANICAL DATA

PS (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.



MECHANICAL DATA

MTSS001C - JANUARY 1995 - REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153



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